



**TALScouts**<sup>TM</sup>  
GUIDING YOUTH TO SERVE

M A S T E R C L A S S

**16** PEACE, JUSTICE  
AND STRONG  
INSTITUTIONS



Peace

**Justice**

and strong institutions





**Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels**





**PROMOTE PEACEFUL AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL AND BUILD EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND INCLUSIVE INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS**

BEFORE COVID-19

EVERY DAY,  
**100 CIVILIANS ARE KILLED**  
IN ARMED CONFLICTS



DESPITE PROTECTIONS  
UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW

COVID-19 IMPLICATIONS

COVID-19 IMPLICATIONS FURTHER THREATEN  
GLOBAL PEACE AND SECURITY



ALREADY IN 2019, THE NUMBER OF PEOPLE FLEEING WAR, PERSECUTION AND CONFLICT EXCEEDED 79.5 MILLION, THE HIGHEST LEVEL EVER RECORDED



60% OF COUNTRIES HAVE PRISON OVERCROWDING,  
RISKING THE SPREAD OF COVID-19



ACCESS MORE DATA AND INFORMATION ON THE INDICATORS AT [HTTPS://UNSTATS.UN.ORG/SDGS/REPORT/2020/](https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2020/)

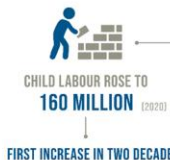


**PROMOTE PEACEFUL AND INCLUSIVE SOCIETIES FOR SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, PROVIDE ACCESS TO JUSTICE FOR ALL AND BUILD EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND INCLUSIVE INSTITUTIONS AT ALL LEVELS**

THE PANDEMIC  
IS INTENSIFYING CHILDREN'S  
RISK OF EXPLOITATION

INCLUDING

TRAFFICKING AND CHILD LABOUR



ONLY 82 COUNTRIES HAD  
INDEPENDENT NATIONAL  
HUMAN RIGHTS INSTITUTIONS  
IN COMPLIANCE WITH  
INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS (2020)

BRIBERY IS AT LEAST FIVE TIMES MORE LIKELY  
IN



THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS REPORT 2021: [UNSTATS.UN.ORG/SDGS/REPORT/2021/](https://unstats.un.org/sdgs/report/2021/)





# STOP CORRUPTION

## Facts and Figures

- Among the [institutions most affected by corruption](#) are the judiciary and police.
- Corruption, bribery, theft and tax evasion [cost some US \\$1.26 trillion for developing countries](#) per year; this amount of money could be used to lift those who are living on less than \$1.25 a day above \$1.25 for at least six years
- [Birth registration](#) has occurred for 73 per cent of children under 5, but only 46per cent of Sub-Saharan Africa have had their births registered.
- [Approximately 28.5 million primary school age](#) who are out of school live in conflict-affected areas.
- [The rule of law and development](#) have a significant interrelation and are mutually reinforcing, making it essential for sustainable development at the national and international level.
- The proportion of prisoners held in detention without sentencing has remained almost constant in the last decade, at [31per cent of all prisoners](#).



## Facts and Figures



### Violence against children

- The number of [people fleeing war, persecution and conflict exceeded 70 million](#) in 2018, the highest level recorded by the UN refugee agency (UNHCR) in almost 70 years.
- In 2019, the United Nations tracked [357 killings and 30 enforced disappearances](#) of human rights defenders, journalists and trade unionists in 47 countries.
- [Violence against children](#) affects more than 1 billion children around the world and costs societies up to US\$ 7 trillion a year.
- [50 percent of the world's children](#) experience violence every year.
- Every 7 minutes, somewhere in the world, [a child is killed by violence](#)
- [1 in 10 children](#) is sexually abused before the age of 18.
- [9 in 10 children](#) live in countries where corporal punishment is not fully prohibited, leaving 732 million children without legal protection.
- [1 in 3 internet users worldwide is a child](#) and 800 million of them use social media. Any child can become a victim of online violence.
- Child online sexual abuse reports to NCMEC has grown from 1 million in 2014 to 45 million in 2018.
- [246 million children worldwide affected by school-related violence each year.](#)
- 1 in 3 students has been bullied by their peers at school in the last month, and at least 1 in 10 children have experienced cyberbullying.





**TARGET 16-1**



REDUCE VIOLENCE EVERYWHERE

**TARGET 16-2**



PROTECT CHILDREN FROM ABUSE, EXPLOITATION, TRAFFICKING AND VIOLENCE

**TARGET 16-3**



PROMOTE THE RULE OF LAW AND ENSURE EQUAL ACCESS TO JUSTICE

**TARGET 16-4**



COMBAT ORGANIZED CRIME AND ILLICIT FINANCIAL AND ARMS FLOWS

**TARGET 16-5**



SUBSTANTIALLY REDUCE CORRUPTION AND BRIBERY

**TARGET 16-6**



DEVELOP EFFECTIVE, ACCOUNTABLE AND TRANSPARENT INSTITUTIONS

**TARGET 16-7**



ENSURE RESPONSIVE, INCLUSIVE AND REPRESENTATIVE DECISION-MAKING

**TARGET 16-8**



STRENGTHEN THE PARTICIPATION IN GLOBAL GOVERNANCE

**TARGET 16-9**



PROVIDE UNIVERSAL LEGAL IDENTITY

**TARGET 16-10**



ENSURE PUBLIC ACCESS TO INFORMATION AND PROTECT FUNDAMENTAL FREEDOMS

**TARGET 16-A**



STRENGTHEN NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS TO PREVENT VIOLENCE AND COMBAT TERRORISM AND CRIME

**TARGET 16-B**



PROMOTE AND ENFORCE NON-DISCRIMINATORY LAWS AND POLICIES



- 16.1** Significantly reduce all forms of violence and related death rates everywhere
- 16.2** End abuse, exploitation, trafficking and all forms of violence against and torture of children
- 16.3** Promote the rule of law at the national and international levels and ensure equal access to justice for all
- 16.4** By 2030, significantly reduce illicit financial and arms flows, strengthen the recovery and return of stolen assets and combat all forms of organized crime
- 16.5** Substantially reduce corruption and bribery in all their forms
- 16.6** Develop effective, accountable and transparent institutions at all levels
- 16.7** Ensure responsive, inclusive, participatory and representative decision-making at all levels
- 16.8** Broaden and strengthen the participation of developing countries in the institutions of global governance
- 16.9** By 2030, provide legal identity for all, including birth registration
- 16.10** Ensure public access to information and protect fundamental freedoms, in accordance with national legislation and international agreements
- 16.A** Strengthen relevant national institutions, including through international cooperation, for building capacity at all levels, in particular in developing countries, to prevent violence and combat terrorism and crime
- 16.B** Promote and enforce non-discriminatory laws and policies for sustainable development







## Putting SDG16+ into practice

### 11 steps to promote peace, justice and inclusion



#### What is SDG16+?

The 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) include SDG16, as well as a number of targets under other goals that are also critical for building peaceful, just and inclusive societies – particularly SDGs on promoting gender equality and SDGs on education.

Inequalities. The term 'SDG16+' is used to describe these commitments across the 2030 Agenda, and it provides a framework for comprehensive action on a range of peace-related issues.

For more see: <https://tinyurl.com/abwvdeh>

#### Why this approach?

To achieve the 2030 Agenda commitments to peace, justice and inclusion requires engagement, ownership and action on SDG16+ by a range of people and institutions at national and sub-national levels. There is no blueprint for this process, but – based on

Saferworld's experience of testing approaches with partners over several years – we have identified lessons on how to catalyse and support a healthy and process. These lessons are illustrated above.

For more see: <https://www.saferworld.org.uk/whythis>

**SAFERWORLD**  
PREVENTING VIOLENT CONFLICT. BUILDING SAFER LIVES

**SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS**

## 16



## Peace, justice and strong institutions

### 2015-2019 Output, Impact, Collaboration

Research supporting SDG16 has grown since 2015, with a compound annual growth rate of 2.7%, compared to nearly 3.5% for research in all fields.

The ICI produced the most research supporting SDG16, followed by China, the United Kingdom, Germany and Australia. Eight of the 10 most prolific locations are high income locations accounting for more than 11,300 publications; one is an upper-middle income location (China) and one is a lower-middle income location (India). The top income locations are the top 10: Uganda (154 publications), Ethiopia (144 publications), Tanzania (143 publications), Nepal (122 publications), Rwanda (103 publications) and Malawi (98 publications).

The top five locations for which research on SDG16 represents the largest share of their research portfolio are Rwanda, Uganda, Palestine, Zimbabwe and South Africa. International collaborative research (ICR) research on SDG16, high income locations collaborative with low income locations is 2% of their total SDG16 research, while nearly 75% of the related output from low income locations came from collaboration with high income locations.

As a measure of academic impact measured by citation, the field-weighted citation impact (FWCI) for SDG16 research was above average every year, with an average FWCI over the period.

**RELX**  
SDG Resource Centre



169,330

Publications in period

78.3%

Publications from high-income locations

0.4%

Publications from low-income locations

13.5%

Publications with international collaboration

2.7%

Compound Annual Growth Rate in the period

0.9%

Academic corporate collaboration

1.04

Field-Weighted Citation Impact

www.FWCI

Field-weighted citation impact is a measure of the proportion of the country's research output in the subject area is top-cited research papers.

1,000 to 4,000

500 to 1,000

100 to 500

More than 100



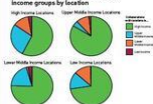
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MASTER CLASS



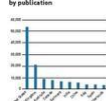
#### Key themes in SDG16 Research



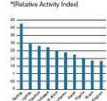
#### International collaboration between income groups by location



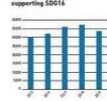
#### Top 10 locations by publication



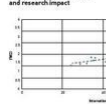
#### Top 10 locations by RAI



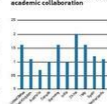
#### Volume of publications supporting SDG16



#### International collaboration and research impact



#### Top 10 locations for corporate-academic collaboration



The Sustainable Development Goals Report 2020  
BEFORE COVID-19

EVERY DAY,  
100 CIVILIANS ARE KILLED  
IN ARMED CONFLICTS



DESPITE PROTECTIONS  
UNDER INTERNATIONAL LAW



Department of  
Economic and  
Social Affairs



Sustainable Development Goal #16

## Peace and Justice

Last year, the world cost of violence was **\$14.3 trillion.**

@UNStats

#GlobalGoals

Learn how you can help at [GlobalGiving.org/SDG](https://GlobalGiving.org/SDG)



Globally  
73 per cent  
of children  
under 5 have  
had their births  
registered



How do we achieve the  
#GlobalGoals by 2030?

-  Mobilize everyone, everywhere
-  Demand urgency and ambition
-  Design new innovations and solutions



**SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS**

17 GOALS TO TRANSFORM OUR WORLD





# Youth Philanthropy and Social Entrepreneurship Program

Empowering Young Leaders to Make Social Impact



Volunteering

+



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Entrepreneurship

=



Social Impact

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